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*Knowing, respecting, cooperating with each other to face
the challenges in the Euro-Mediterranean area*

World Population, 1950-2050

<u>Continent</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>2000</u>	<u>2050</u>
• <i>Africa</i>	8,8	13,1	21,2
• N. America	6,8	5,2	5,1
• L. Amer. & C	6,6	8,6	8,1
• Asia	55,6	60,6	57,2
• <i>Europe</i>	21,7	12,0	7,9
• Oceania	0,5	0,5	0,6
• WORLD	100	100	100

Europe's Population, 2010-2050 (zero migration)

Decline of total population from 733 to 640 ml (-13 percent)

Young < age 15:	- 17 percent (-19 ml)
Adult 15 to 65:	- 28 percent (-139 ml)
Senior over 65:	+ 55 percent (+65 ml)
TOTAL:	- 13 percent (-93 ml)

Fertility & Survival

Fertility (children per woman):

- Southern Europe: from 1.8 in 1980-85 to 1.4 in 2005-10;
- North Africa: from 5.8 in 1980-85 to 2.9 in 2005-10;
- Sub-Saharan Africa: from 6.6 in 1980-85 to 5.1 in 2005-2010

Expectation of Life (both sexes)

- Southern Europe: from 74 in 1980-85 to 79.7 in 2005-10;
- North Africa: from 57.8 in 1980-85 to 68.0 in 2005-10;
- Sub-Saharan Africa: from 48.3 in 1980-85 to 51.5 in 2005-10

I - Population: past...

Performances of three regions between 1950 and 2010:

- Southern Europe: from 108 million in 1950 to 162 in 2010; + 49 percent;
- Northern Africa: from 53 milion in 1950 to 214 in 2010; +304 percent;
- Sub-Saharan Africa: from 183 million in 1950 to 866 in 2010: +373 percent;

II - ... and future: in 2030,if doors to migration were kept closed:

In the case of zero-migration between 2010 and 2030:

- Southern Europe, from 162 million in 2010 to 159 in 2030, -2 percent;
- Northern Africa, from 214 million in 2010 to 284 in 2030, +35 percent;
- Sub-Saharan Africa, from 866 million in 2010 to 1322 in 2030, +53 percent

Population aged 20 to 40, 2010-30, if doors were kept closed

In the case of zero-migration between 2010 and 2030:

- Southern Europe, from 43 million in 2010 to 31 in 2030, -28 percent;
- North Africa, from 72 million in 2010 to 86 in 2030, +19 percent;
- Sub-Saharan Africa, from 252 million in 2010 to 421 million in 2030, +67 percent;

GNP per capita Differentials: Western Europe and Africa

- *GNP per capita PPP (International 1990 \$)*
- *W. Europe: 1973 = 11417; 2003 = 19912*
- *Africa: 1973 = 1410; 2003 = 1549*
- *Difference: 1973 = 10007; 2003 = 18363*
- *Ratio WE/A: 1973 = 8,1; 2003 = 12,9*

Source: Maddison, 2008, p. 435

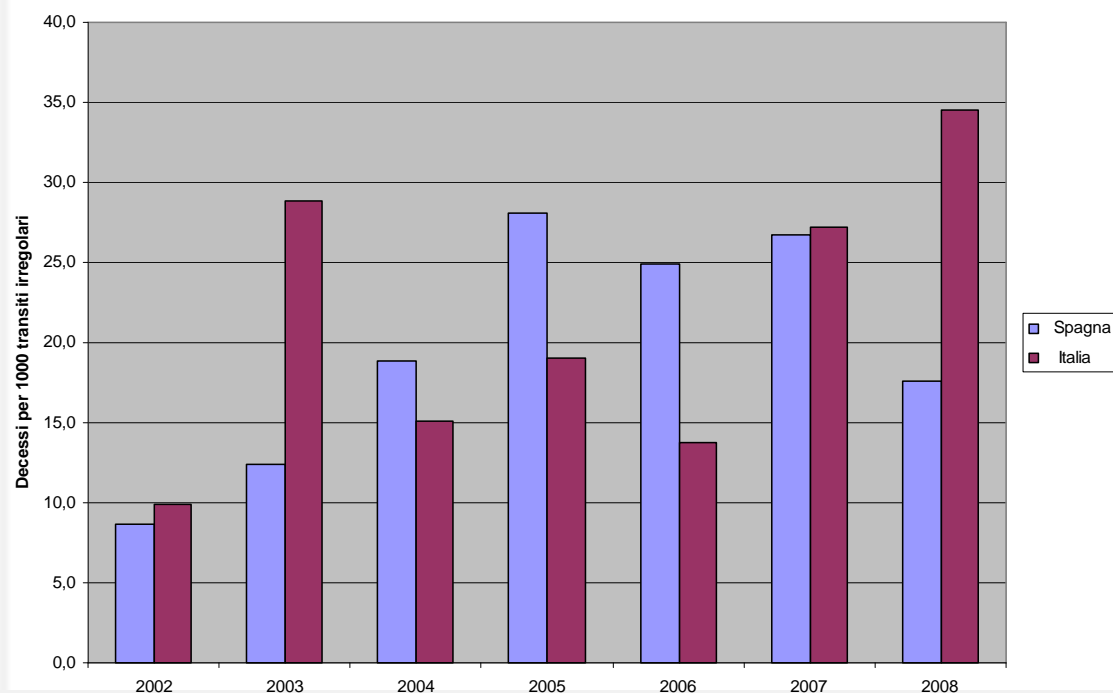
Immigrants in South & East Mediterranean Countries

- ***Regular*** 2 million
 - ***Irregular*** (min estimates)
 - Labour Migrants 2-3 million
 - Refugees 1,5 million
 - Transit 0,2 million
- Total (regular & irreg., min est.): >6 million***

Source: Fargues (Carim-IUE)

Deadly Crossing: Mortality x 1000, Irreg Immigrants to Italy and Spain

Mortalità nei transiti irregolari



Concluding remarks

- Intrnl migration physiological in society;
- Intrnl migration provides 1/5 renewal;
- Functional to globalization;
- Current policies depress migrants “fitness”
- Positive (negative) sum game?
- Global (regional) governance needed
- No migration – no party...